PATENT COOPERATION TI ATY

RECEIVED CENTRAL FAX CENTER

NTERNATIONAL SEARCHING AUTHORITY To:						PCT	DEC 0 7 200
see form PCT/ISA/220					WRITTEN OPINION OF THE INTERNATIONAL SEARCHING AUTHORITY		
		,		l i		(PCT Rule 43bis.1))
					ate of mailing		
					day/month/year)	see form PCT/ISA/210 (seco	nd sheet)
Applicant's or agent's file reference see form PCT/ISA/220					FOR FURTHER ACTION See paragraph 2 below		
Inten	International application No. International filing date PCT/US2006/019959 23.05.2006				monthiyear)	Priority date (day/month/year) 23.05.2005	
Interi	national Patent Class	ification (IPC) or	both national das	sification and	IPC		
INV	. A61B10/00						
	D. A61B17/32 A6	1B17/34					
	icant NORX, INC.						
SEI	1011X, 1110.						
_	This opinion co	ntains indicati	ione relatino to	the follow	ing items:		
1.	this opinion co	manis mucat	ons relating to	, 1110 1011011	ing itsins.		
	Box No. I	Basis of the o	pinion	•			
	☑ Box No. II	Priority					
	☐ Box No. III	Non-establish	ment of opinion	with regard	to novelty, in	ventive step and industrial a	ipplicability
	☐ Box No. IV	Lack of unity	of invention				
	☑ Box No. V	Reasoned sta applicability;	itement under R citations and exp	Rule 43 <i>bis.</i> 1 planations s	(a)(i) with rega upporting suc	ard to novelty, inventive step th statement	or industrial
	Box No. VI	Certain docur	nents cited				
	☐ Box No. VII	Certain defec	ts in the internat	tional applic	ation		
	Box No. VIII	Certain obser	vations on the in	nternational	application		
2.	FURTHER ACT	ION					
Ì	written opinion o	of the Internatio coses an Author reau under Rul	nal Preliminary I	this one to b	e the IPFA ar	on will usually be considered EA") except that this does no nd the chosen IPEA has not nternational Searching Auth	ifed the
	Land And Albard 103	EA a written regional mailing of Forr	abilogothar wh	ere annioni	rate with ame	of the IPEA, the applicant is endments, before the expira f 22 months from the priority	
	For further optio	ons, see Form f	PCT/ISA/220.				
3.	For further detail			/22 0.			
Na	me and mailing addre	ess of the ISA:		Date of con		Authorized Officer	parties remaining
_	0-80298	n Patent Office Munich 89 2399 - 0 Tx: 5	23656 epmu d	see form PCT/ISA/2*		en, Petter Telephone No. +49 89 2399-	.8821
	Fax: +49	89 2399 - 4465		1		Telephone No. 445 05 2355	

WRITTEN OPINION OF THE INTERNATIONAL SEARCHING AUTHORITY

International application No. PCT/US2006/019959

_	Box	No. I Basis of the opinion				
1.	With	regard to the language, this opinion has been established on the basis of:				
		the international application in the language in which it was filed				
		a translation of the international application into , which is the language of a translation furnished for the purposes of international search (Rules 12.3(a) and 23.1 (b)).				
2.	With	regard to any nucleotide and/or amino acid sequence disclosed in the international application and essary to the claimed invention, this opinion has been established on the basis of:				
	a. ty	pe of material:				
		a sequence listing				
	נ	☐ table(s) related to the sequence listing				
	b. fo	ormat of material:				
	[□ on paper				
	[in electronic form				
	c. ti	me of filing/furnishing:				
	ı	contained in the international application as filed.				
	1	☐ filed together with the international application in electronic form.				
	.	furnished subsequently to this Authority for the purposes of search.				
3.	. 🗆	In addition, in the case that more than one version or copy of a sequence listing and/or table relating thereth has been filed or furnished, the required statements that the information in the subsequent or additional copies is identical to that in the application as filed or does not go beyond the application as filed, as appropriate, were furnished.				
4	. Ad	ditional comments:				
-	Bo	x No. II Priority				
1	. 🖾	The validity of the priority claim has not been considered because the International Searching Authority does not have in its possession a copy of the earlier application whose priority has been claimed or, where required, a translation of that earlier application. This opinion has nevertheless been established on the assumption that the relevant date (Rules 43 bis.1 and 64.1) is the claimed priority date.				
2	e. 🗆	This opinion has been established as if no priority had been claimed due to the fact that the priority claim has been found invalid (Rules 43 <i>bis.</i> 1 and 64.1). Thus for the purposes of this opinion, the international filing date indicated above is considered to be the relevant date.				
3	. Ac	dditional observations, if necessary:				

WRITTEN OPINION OF THE INTERNATIONAL SEARCHING AUTHORITY

International application No. PCT/US2006/019959

4153919304

Box No. V Reasoned statement under Rule 43bis.1(a)(i) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability; citations and explanations supporting such statement

1. Statement

Dec 07 09 11:31a

Novelty (N)

Yes: Claims

3,4,11-16,22-26,31-36,39-42

Claims

1,2,5-10,17-21,27-30,37,38

Inventive step (IS)

Yes: Claims

No: Claims

3,4,11-16,22-26,31-36,39-42

Industrial applicability (IA)

Yes: Claims

1-42

Claims No:

2. Citations and explanations

see separate sheet

WRITTEN OPINION OF THE INTERNATIONAL SEARCHING AUTHORITY (SEPARATE SHEET)

International application No.

PCT/US2006/019959

Re Item V

Reasoned statement with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability; citations and explanations supporting such statement

- 1 Reference is made to the following documents:
 - D1: US-B1-6 258 111 (ROSS ROD ET AL) 10 July 2001 (2001-07-10)
 - D2: US 2004/167428 A1 (QUICK RICHARD L ET AL) 26 August 2004 (2004-08-26)
 - D3: US 2003/229293 A1 (HIBNER JOHN A ET AL) 11 December 2003 (2003-12-
 - 11) D4: US-A-5 106 364 (HAYAFUJI ET AL) 21 April 1992 (1992-04-21)

2 Novelty

2.1 The present application does not meet the criteria of Article 33(1) PCT, because the subject-matter of claim 1 is not new in the sense of Article 33(2) PCT.

The document D1 discloses (the references in parentheses applying to this document):

A tissue-cutting member (490) for separating a tissue specimen from a target within a patient's body (col. 3, I. 49-58) comprising:

- a. a distal tubular portion (490) having a distal tip (494) with an outer tissue-cutting edge, an inner tissue-receiving aperture and a longitudinal axis (cf. fig. 28);
- b. a longitudinally oriented opening (492) in the distal tubular portion that has an open distal end which opens to the inner tissue receiving aperture and a closed proximal end (cf. fig. 28); and
- c. at least a second opening (492) in a wall of the distal tubular portion circumferentially spaced from the longitudinally oriented opening about the longitudinal axis (cf. fig. 28).

2.2 Dependent claims

Dependent claims 2, 5-10, 17-21, 27-30, 37 and 38 do not contain any features

WRITTEN OPINION OF THE INTERNATIONAL SEARCHING AUTHORITY (SEPARATE SHEET)

International application No.

PCT/US2006/019959

which, in combination with the features of any claim to which they refer, meet the requirements of the PCT in respect of novelty, see document D1 and the corresponding passages cited in the search report.

3 Inventive Step

The present application does not meet the criteria of Article 33(1) PCT, because the subject-matter of claims 3, 4, 11-16, 22-26, 31-36 and 39-42 does not involve an inventive step in the sense of Article 33(3) PCT (see documents D2, D3, and D4 and the corresponding passages cited in the search report).

- In particular, the additional features of claims 3 and 31 concerning the circular shape and location of the closed proximal end of the longitudinally oriented opening is merely one of several straightforward possibilities from which the skilled person would select (e.g. D2), in accordance with circumstances, without the exercise of inventive skill, in order to solve the problem of facilitating flaring of the distal section of the cutting member.
- 3.2 The additional features of claims 4, 11, 15, 16 and 23 concerning the shapes of the second and fourth openings are merely straightforward possibilities from which the skilled person would select, in accordance with circumstances, without the exercise of inventive skill, in order to solve the problem of providing stress relief and facilitating radial expansion or contraction of the cutting member.
- 3.3 The additional features of claims 12-14, 22 and 24-26 and concerning the locations of the longitudinally oriented, second, third, fourth and fifth openings are merely straightforward possibilities from which the skilled person would select, in accordance with circumstances, without the exercise of inventive skill, in order to solve the problem of maintaining an efficient vacuum application within the biopsy device.
- 3.4 The additional features of claims 32-34 and 39-42 concerning the bevelled front face of the distal tip of the cutting member are described in document D2 as providing the same advantages as in the present application. The skilled person would therefore regard it as a normal design option to include these features in the tissue cutting

WRITTEN OPINION OF THE INTERNATIONAL SEARCHING AUTHORITY (SEPARATE SHEET)

International application No.

PCT/US2006/019959

instrument described in document D1 in order to solve the problem of providing a cutting member with improved cutting ability.

3.5 The additional features of claims 35 and 36 concerning the material of the cutting member are described in document D2 as providing the same advantages as in the present application. The skilled person would therefore regard it as a normal design option to include these features in the tissue cutting instrument described in document D1 in order to solve the problem of providing a cutting member with improved strength.

4 Further remarks

- 4.1 Contrary to the requirements of Rule 5.1(a)(ii) PCT, the relevant background art disclosed in the documents D1 and D2 is not mentioned in the description, nor are these documents identified therein.
- 4.2 The features of the claims are not provided with reference signs placed in parentheses (Rule 6.2(b) PCT).